



E-Filed on 9/5/07

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UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT

DISTRICT OF NEVADA

13 In re:

14 USA COMMERCIAL MORTGAGE COMPANY,
 15 USA CAPITAL REALTY ADVISORS, LLC,
 16 USA CAPITAL DIVERSIFIED TRUST DEED FUND,
 LLC,
 17 USA CAPITAL FIRST TRUST DEED FUND, LLC,
 18 USA SECURITIES, LLC,

19 Debtors.

20 **Affects:**

- All Debtors
- USA Commercial Mortgage Company
- USA Capital Realty Advisors, LLC
- USA Capital Diversified Trust Deed Fund, LLC
- USA Capital First Trust Deed Fund, LLC
- USA Securities, LLC

Case No. BK-S-06-10725-LBR
 Case No. BK-S-06-10726-LBR
 Case No. BK-S-06-10727-LBR
 Case No. BK-S-06-10728-LBR
 Case No. BK-S-06-10729-LBR

CHAPTER 11

Jointly Administered Under Case No. BK-S-06-10725 LBR

Objection of USACM Trust To Marquerite Rohay's Claim Filed in Wrong Debtor's Case; Objection of DTDF to Proposed Allowance of Claim; and Certificate of Service

Hearing Date: October 15, 2007
 Hearing Time: 9:30 a.m.

24 Marquerite Rohay ("Rohay") filed Proof of Claim No. 10725-00836 against USA
 25 Commercial Mortgage Company ("USACM") in the amount of \$24,023.66. The USACM
 26 Liquidating Trust (the "USACM Trust") hereby objects to Rohay's claim. The basis for

1 the claim is shown on the face of the proof of claim and in the attachment as an investment
 2 in USA Capital Diversified Trust Deed Fund, LLC (“DTDF”). Accordingly, it is a claim
 3 that was incorrectly filed in the USACM case. The USACM Trust respectfully requests
 4 that this claim be disallowed as a claim against USACM. Although DTDF has not yet
 5 filed a formal proof of claim against USACM, and there is no deadline for it to do so,
 6 DTDF has informally asserted a claim in excess of \$100 million and the parties have
 7 participated in one unsuccessful mediation on this and other issues. Because DTDF does
 8 assert a significant claim against USACM, any claim held by Rohay against USACM
 9 solely on account of the investment in DTDF is derivative of DTDF’s claims against
 10 USACM, and Rohay may not prosecute such claims on Rohay’s own behalf.

11 In *In re Van Dresser Corp.*, plaintiff was a shareholder of Van Dresser, which
 12 owned two subsidiaries.¹ The president of Van Dresser looted the subsidiaries, ultimately
 13 forcing them and Van Dresser into bankruptcy. The plaintiff had guaranteed \$1.125
 14 million in loans to the debtor, and had to repay them when debtor defaulted. Plaintiff then
 15 sued the debtor’s principal, and two other defendants (who he alleged aided and abetted
 16 the corporate looting) for various torts, including conversion, breach of fiduciary duty, and
 17 civil conspiracy.

18 The court stated that a debtor’s trustee has the exclusive right to assert a debtor’s
 19 claims, and that a claim belongs solely to the debtor’s estate if the debtor could have raised
 20 the claim at the commencement of the bankruptcy case.² Additionally, if a judgment
 21 against a defendant by either the debtor or another party asserting the debtor’s claim
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 25 ¹ *In re Van Dresser Corp.*, 128 F.3d 945 (6th Cir. 1997).
 26 ² *Id.* at 947 (citing *In re Educators Group Health Trust*, 25 F.3d 1281, 1284 (5th Cir. 1994); see also *In re Real Marketing Services, LLC*, 309 B.R. 783 (S.D. Cal. 2004) (citing *Van Dresser* with approval in a case involving an LLC debtor)).

1 precludes the other from recovery, then the claims are not independent of each other and
2 belong exclusively to the debtor.³

3 Thus, because both the plaintiff and the debtor corporation could state claims for
4 damages against the defendants, but only one could recover on those claims, by default the
5 claims were exclusively property of the Van Dresser trustees.⁴ In order for a plaintiff to
6 bring a claim, either the trustee must have truly abandoned the claim, or the plaintiff must
7 be able to allege a distinct and specific injury.⁵

8 Similarly, in *In re Real Marketing*, the debtor had attempted to enter into an asset
9 purchase agreement that specifically included the assumption of debt owed to the debtor's
10 managing member. The agreement fell through, and after the managing member filed an
11 involuntary petition for relief against the debtor, the managing member asserted various
12 causes of action against the purchasing company, including contract claims, debt
13 assumption claims, misrepresentation claims, and interference claims.⁶ The court,
14 however, found that all of the claims involved both the debtor's managing member and the
15 debtor itself, and thus the right to pursue all of the causes of action resided with the
16 trustee.⁷

17 DTDF further objects to any allowance of Rohay's claim as a claim against the
18 DTDF estate. DTDF has determined that Marguerite A. Rohay, Trustee of the Rohay
19 Family Trust (the "Rohay Trust") has an allowed proof of interest in the DTDF case in the

21 ³ *Id.*

22 ⁴ *Id.* at 948.

23 ⁵ *Id.* at 949 (for example, a claim for the attorneys' fees plaintiff incurred defending the
suits on the guaranty).

24 ⁶ *In re Real Marketing*, 309 B.R. 783, 786-87 (S.D. Cal. 2004).

25 ⁷ See also *In re Ionosphere Clubs, Inc.*, 156 B.R. 414 (S.D.N.Y. 1993) (courts determine
whether action is individual or derivative based on state law, and the preferred
shareholders breach of fiduciary duty claims were derivative per Delaware law); *In re Van
Dresser*, 128 F.3d at 947 ("whether a creditor has sole right to a cause of action is
determined in accordance with state law").



1 amount of \$24,023.66. This objection does not seek to prejudice the rights of the Rohay
 2 Trust as a DTDF member to recover from the DTDF estate on a pro rata basis on account
 3 of the Rohay Trust's membership interest in the amount of \$24,023.66. The Rohay Trust
 4 shall retain an interest in DTDF in the amount of \$24,023.66, as reflected in the books and
 5 records of DTDF, and the Rohay Trust is entitled to receive distributions on a pro rata
 6 basis with all other DTDF members.

7 Accordingly, the USACM Trust and DTDF seek entry of an order that will disallow
 8 the Rohay's claim against USACM, disallow any proposed allowance of the Rohay's
 9 claim in the DTDF case, and appropriately allow the Rohay Trust to retain an equity
 10 interest in DTDF in the amount of \$24,023.66 as reflected in the books and records of
 11 DTDF as of April 13, 2006.

12 This objection is made pursuant to Bankruptcy Code section 502, Federal Rule of
 13 Bankruptcy Procedure 3007, and Local Rule of Bankruptcy Practice 3007.

14 Dated: September 5, 2007.

15 **BECKLEY SINGLETON, CHTD.**

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Certificate of Service

I certify that a copy of the foregoing was served via first class mail, postage prepaid, addressed as set forth below, on this 5th day of September, 2007 to:

Marquerite Rohay
5935 W Oakey Blvd
Las Vegas, NV 89146

/s/ Renee L. Creswell

Renee L. Creswell
Lewis and Roca LLP